

# Cy5-Ubiquitin

**Catalog #** T3201-100; T3201-1000

**Also Known as:** Cy5-Ub; Cyanine 5 ubiquitin

**Quantities:** 100 µg for T3201-100; 1 mg for T3201-1000

**MW (no tag):** 9.1 kDa

**Species:** Human

**Source:** Human recombinant

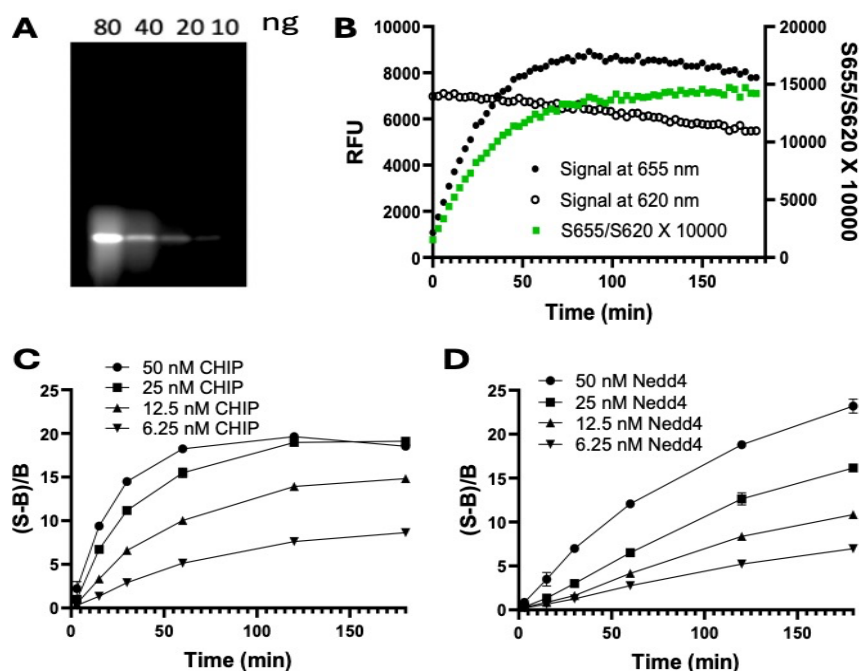
**Tag:** No

**Stock Buffer:** 20 mM Tris, pH 7.6 at 4 °C, 150 mM NaCl, and 10% glycerol.

**Concentration:** See tube label

**Quality Assurance:** >90% by SDS-PAGE; Validated by RELAY<sup>TR</sup> FRET E3 autoubiquitination assays.

**Results:**



A. Fluorescent visualization of Cy5-Ub separated on an SDS-PAGE.

B. Kinetic mode monitoring 25 nM CHIP autoubiquitination. RELAY<sup>TR</sup> Europium/Cy5 Ubiquitin Mix (Catalog# T3501) was used in all reactions.

C. CHIP concentration-dependent autoubiquitination monitored by RELAY<sup>TR</sup> FRET assays with Eu-Ub and Cy5-Ub. S655/S620 ratios from reactions with ATP were positive Signal (S), and without ATP were Backgrounds (B). The signal-to-background ratio was calculated by using the formula of (S-B)/B.

D. Nedd4 concentration-dependent autoubiquitination, similar to C.

- Description:** A single Cy5 moiety is covalently labeled on recombinant human ubiquitin (Ub). All lysines, the N-terminal methionine and the C-terminal glycine of ubiquitin are available for ubiquitination. It pairs with Europium-Ubiquitin (Catalog# T3001) in TR-FRET assays assessing formation of polyubiquitin chains (see Results section above).
- The TR-FRET assay condition should be optimized to achieve a desirable signal-to-background ratio, including reaction time and concentrations of UbE1, E2, E3, Europium-Ub and Cy5-Ub. A typical range of europium-ubiquitin concentration in TR-FRET assays is 25-100 nM, and Cy5-ubiquitin concentration is usually 0.5-2X of europium-ubiquitin. UbE1, E2 and E3 concentrations are usually at the range of 10-30 nM, 25-250 nM, and 10-250 nM, respectively.
- 100X RELAY<sup>TR</sup> Europium/Cy5 Ubiquitin Mix (Catalog# T3501) with optimized concentration and ratio of these two Ub moieties were used in our E3 autoubiquitination assays.
- Reaction time is usually 1-3 hours in kinetic or end point assay.
- Storage:** Store at -80°C; avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles
- Notes:** A TR-FRET capable plate reader is required. Our assays were performed using a PHERAstar FS instrument with the 337/665/620 nm filter set. Intergration started at 50 µs, and intergration time was 400 µs.
- Literature:** <https://www.bmglabtech.com/en/tr-fret/>